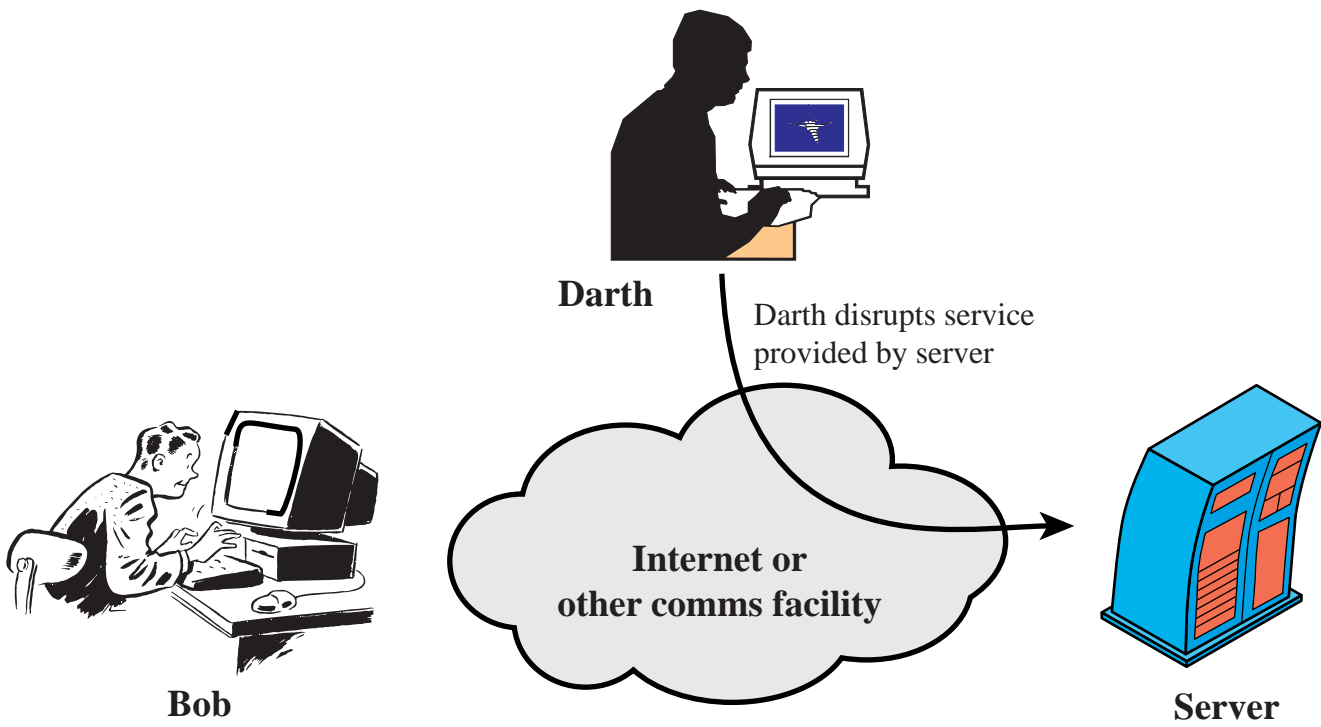


(c) Modification of messages



(d) Denial of service

Figure 1.2 Active Attacks (page 2 of 2)